

Beyond Backup: Ensuring Resilience in Long-Term Care Facilities

14th Annual MDCHPC Symposium



Exercise Agenda

Time	Activity	
April 10, 2024		
13:30	Welcome, Opening Remarks, Ground Rules, and Exercise Objectives	
13:40	Module 1: Briefing, Discussion, Q&A	
14:00	Module 2: Briefing, Discussion, Q&A	
14:20	Module 3: Briefing, Discussion, and Brief-Back	
14:40	Hot Wash	
15:00	Closing Comments	

Exercise Overview

- Exercise scope: This exercise is a tabletop exercise, planned for 90 minutes
- Exercise play is limited to individuals in the room; there is no expectation that outside players will be involved.
- Mission area(s): Response and/or Recovery



Exercise Guidelines



This is an open, low-stress, no-fault environment. Varying viewpoints, even disagreements, are expected



Base your responses on the current plans and capabilities of your organization



Decisions are not precedent setting; consider different approaches and suggest improvements



Issue identification is not as valuable as suggestions and recommended actions that could improve efforts; problem-solving efforts should be the focus

Assumptions and Artificialities

MEDICAL

The exercise is conducted in a no-fault learning environment wherein capabilities, plans, systems, and processes will be evaluated.

The exercise scenario is plausible, and events occur as they are presented.

All players receive information at the same time.

Objectives and Capabilities

MEDICAL

Understanding

Understanding utility failure challenges

Enhancing

Enhancing emergency response strategies

Promoting

Promoting collaborative problem-solving

Participant Roles and Responsibilities

- Players: Respond to situation presented based on current plans, policies, and procedures
- Observers: Support players in developing responses, but do not participate in moderated discussion
- Facilitators/Controllers: Provide situation updates and moderate discussions

Exercise Structure

This exercise will be a facilitated exercise. Players will participate in group discussions during the following three modules followed by an introduction to resources

- Module 1: Scenario Initiation and Immediate Response
- Module 2: Escalating Conditions and Decision-Making
- Module 3: Long-Term Recovery and Mitigation



MODULE 1

Scenario Initiation | Immediate Response

Module 1

September 9: 0900

- A Category 4 hurricane has made landfall in South Florida, causing widespread power outages and communication breakdowns.
- Your facility has lost power, and while the backup generator is operational, it only has fuel for 72 hours.
- The air conditioning is not functioning properly due to the generator's limited capacity, and temperatures are rising inside the building.
- The local power company cannot provide a restoration timeline, and the main roads are blocked by debris, making evacuation challenging.

Module 1 | Discussion

- 1. What are your immediate actions to ensure the safety and well-being of residents?
- 2. How do you prioritize which services to maintain with the limited backup power available?
- 3. What communication strategies do you employ to update staff, residents' families, and local authorities about the situation?
- 4. Considering the generator's fuel limitation, how do you plan for the possibility that power may not be restored within 72 hours?



MODULE 2

Escalating Conditions and Decision-Making

Module 2

September 10: 0900

- 24 hours into the power outage, temperatures have significantly increased, and residents are showing signs of heat stress.
- The local hospital is also dealing with its own emergency situation and has limited capacity to accept transfers.
- Additionally, you receive an update that a fuel delivery for the generator may be delayed due to road conditions.
- The staff is becoming increasingly concerned about maintaining adequate care under these conditions.

Module 2 | Discussion

- 1. How do you assess the health risks to residents and decide whether to initiate evacuation procedures?
- 2. What logistical considerations must be addressed to execute an evacuation under these circumstances?
- 3. How do you manage staff workload and morale to prevent burnout during this extended emergency?
- 4. In the absence of immediate external support, how do you improvise to cool down the facility or provide relief to residents?



MODULE 3

Long-Term Recovery and Mitigation

Module 3

September 15: 1400

- 24 hours into the power outage, temperatures have significantly increased, and residents are showing signs of heat stress.
- The local hospital is also dealing with its own emergency situation and has limited capacity to accept transfers.
- Additionally, you receive an update that a fuel delivery for the generator may be delayed due to road conditions.
- The staff is becoming increasingly concerned about maintaining adequate care under these conditions.

Module 3 | Discussion

- 1. What are the key lessons learned from managing this crisis, and how will they inform future emergency preparedness plans?
- 2. How do you address the psychological impact of the event on residents, families, and staff?
- 3. Considering the new regulations and this experience, what additional investments or changes are needed to enhance the facility's resilience to similar future events?
- 4. How do you engage with local authorities, the community, and other facilities to improve collective response capabilities and share best practices?





HOTWASH

Strengths & Opportunities

Hotwash

What major gaps, if any, in processes, plans, or training gaps were identified during the exercise?

What best practice or new information did you learn that will help you plan and respond more efficiently as a result of the exercise?